

New References: current and relevant resources (journal articles, policies, or other reference materials) associated with
“Evolution of the Police/EMS Relationship”

Levy MK, Tan DK, McArdle DQ, McEvoy M, Kupas DF, Beltran G, Miller DL. Consensus Statement of the National Association of EMS Physicians, International Association of Fire Chiefs, and the International Association of Chiefs of Police: Best Practices for Collaboration Between Law Enforcement and Emergency Medical Services During Acute Behavioral Emergencies. *Prehosp Emerg Care*. 2024;28(8):1058-1062.

- DOI: [10.1080/10903127.2024.2402530](https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2024.2402530)

Kupas DF, Wydro GC, Tan DK, Kamin R, Harrell AJ 4th, Wang A. Clinical Care and Restraint of Agitated or Combative Patients by Emergency Medical Services Practitioners. *Prehosp Emerg Care*. 2021 Sep-Oct;25(5):721-723.

- DOI: [10.1080/10903127.2021.1917736](https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2021.1917736)

Callaway D, Mehkri F. How Should Tactical Clinicians Help Make Use of Force More Just? *AMA J Ethics*. 2022 Feb 1;24(2):E133-139.

- DOI: [10.1001/amajethics.2022.133](https://doi.org/10.1001/amajethics.2022.133)

Strote J, A Harper R. Use of Emergency Medical Services by Police. *Prehosp Emerg Care*. 2019 May-Jun;23(3):327-331. doi: 10.1080/10903127.2018.1511018. Epub 2018 Sep 10. PMID: 30111214.

- DOI: [10.1080/10903127.2018.1511018](https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1511018)